Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06)

ssued	unde	r P.A.		amended an	POTL d P.A. 71 of 1919	, as amended	L				
Local Unit of Government Type				Local Unit Name			County				
			□Village	Other	TOWNSH	IIP OF KINDERHOOK		BRANCH			
To African Control Con		Opinion Date 6/16/06			Date Audit Report Submitte 8/30/2006	d to State					
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			15		licensed to p		-	1 N E 11 F		d'andre de la companya de la company	
					erial, "no" resp ments and rec			osed in the financial statem	nents, includ	ding the notes, or in the	
	YES	9	Check ea	ach applic	able box bel	ow. (See in	nstructions fo	r further detail.)			
1.	X		And the second s		nent units/fund es to the finan				ancial state	ments and/or disclosed in the	
2.	X							unit's unreserved fund bala budget for expenditures.	ances/unres	stricted net assets	
3.	×		The local	unit is in o	compliance wi	th the Unifo	orm Chart of	Accounts issued by the De	partment o	f Treasury.	
4.	×		The local	unit has a	dopted a bud	get for all r	equired fund:	S.			
5.	×		A public h	nearing on	the budget w	as held in a	accordance v	vith State statute.			
6.	×				ot violated the			, an order issued under the Division.	e Emergend	y Municipal Loan Act, or	
7.	X		The local	unit has n	ot been delin	quent in dis	stributing tax	revenues that were collect	ed for anoth	ner taxing unit.	
8.	×		The local	unit only l	nolds deposits	/investmer	nts that comp	ly with statutory requireme	nts.		
9.	X							s that came to our attention sed (see Appendix H of Bu		I in the <i>Bulletin for</i>	
10.	X		that have	e are no indications of defalcation, fraud or embezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit lave not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division (LAFD). If there is such activity that he							
11.	×		The local	unit is free	e of repeated	comments	from previou	s years.			
12.		X	The audit	opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	ED.					
13.	×				omplied with g principles ((or GASB 34 a	s modified by MCGAA Sta	tement #7 a	and other generally	
14.	×		The boar	d or counc	il approves al	l invoices p	orior to payme	ent as required by charter of	or statute.		
15.		X	To our kn	owledge,	bank reconcili	ations that	were review	ed were performed timely.			
inclu desc	ided cripti	in tl on(s)	nis or any of the aut	other aud hority and	dit report, nor /or commissio	do they on.	btain a stan			ne audited entity and is not ame(s), address(es), and a	
We	hav	e en	closed the	following	g:	Enclosed	osed Not Required (enter a brief justification)				
Fina	ncia	al Sta	tements			X					
The letter of Comments and Recommendations			X								
Other (Describe)											
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) RUMSEY & WATKINS, P.C.							Telephone Number 517-279-7931				
	t Add		S PLAZA					City COLDWATER	State M1	Zip 49036	
Authorizing CPA Signature			Pi	rinted Name	License Number		umber				
Authorizing CPA Signature Tumbly J. Topin				Taylor	7	TIMOTHY J. TAYLOR			1101015828		

TOWNSHIP OF KINDERHOOK BRANCH COUNTY, MICHIGAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MARCH 31, 2006

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Rumsey & Watkins, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants and Business Advisors

20 Tibbits Plaza * Coldwater, Michigan 49036 Phone (517) 279-7931 * Fax (517) 278-7087

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of the Township Board Township of Kinderhook Branch County, Michigan June 16, 2006

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of each major fund of the Township of Kinderhook as of and for the year ended March 31, 2006, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit, also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

The accompanying financial statements do not present government-wide financial statements to display the financial position and changes in the financial position of its governmental activities. Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require the presentation of government-wide financial statements. The amounts that would be reported in government-wide financial statements for the Township's governmental activities are not reasonably determinable.

In our opinion, because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township of Kinderhook as of March 31, 2006 or the changes in its financial position for the year then ended.

To the Members of the Township Board Township of Kinderhook Branch County, Michigan

June 16, 2006

The budgetary comparison schedule, as identified in the table of contents, is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplemental information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquires of management, regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplemental information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township of Kinderhook's basic financial statements. The accompanying other supplemental information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for the purpose of additional analysis is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The other supplemental information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The accompanying financial statements do not include a management's discussion and analysis, which would present an analysis of the financial performance for the year. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined that this analysis is necessary to supplement, although not required to be a part of, the basic financial statements.

As described in Note A, the Township has implemented portions of a new financial reporting model, as required by the provisions of the GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments, and the related statements as of April 1, 2004.

RUMSEY & WATKINS, P.C.

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GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2006

	General Fund		
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	271,997	
Investments		113,270	
Taxes receivable		7,627	
Due from other funds		57	
Total assets	\$	392,951	
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE			
LIABILITIES			
Due to others	\$	475	
FUND BALANCE			
Undesignated		392,476	
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	392,951	

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

	General Fund
REVENUES	
Taxes	\$ 61,989
Tax administration fee	27,570
Special assessments	11,443
Licenses and permits	8,530
State shared revenue	109,007
Charges for services	1,375
Interest earned	7,609
Reimbursements	8,188_
Total revenues	235,711
EXPENDITURES	
General government	102,185
Public safety	45,428
Public works	32,268
Total expenditures	179,881
Excess of revenues	
over expenditures	55,830
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING	336,646
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	\$ 392,476

FIDUCIARY FUND STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2006

	Agency Fu	nds
ASSETS		
Cash	\$	57
LIABILITIES		
Due to other funds	\$	57

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

NOTE A – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Township of Kinderhook conform to generally accepted accounting principles of the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

REPORTING ENTITY:

The Township operates under an elected board of five members and provides primarily fire protection and road maintenance and construction to the local residents. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. The criterion includes oversight responsibility, scope of public service and special financing relationships. There were no component units considered, under this criterion, to be included in these financial statements.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION:

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period.

Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, claims and judgments are recorded when payment is due.

The Township reports the following governmental funds:

<u>General Fund</u> is the operating fund of the Township. It is used to account for all the Township's financial resources not required to be accounted for in another fund.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION: - Continued

Additionally, the Township reports the following fund types:

<u>Agency Funds</u> are used to account for assets held in trust or as an agent for others. The Tax Collection fund is custodial in nature, assets equal liabilities, and does not involve measurement of results of operations.

ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND NET ASSETS

<u>Cash and Investments</u> - Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

<u>Capital Assets</u> - The Township implemented portions of the new financial model, as required by the provisions of GASB 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments ("GASB 34"). A portion of GASB No. 34 not implemented by the Township is the government-wide financial statements which display the full accrual financial position and changes in financial position of its government activities. Since the Township did not present government-wide financial statements, the governmental activities capital assets are not reported within the Township's financial statements as of March 31, 2006.

Fund Balance - In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change. The Township does not have any reserved or designated fund balances.

Accounting Change - In June 1999, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments. The Township has implemented portions of GASB 34.

However, the Township did not present government-wide financial statements to display the financial position and changes in financial position using full accrual accounting for all the Township's activities. These statements would present the Township's governmental activities. In addition, the Township did not include a management's discussion and analysis, which would present an analysis of the financial performance for the year.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – Continued

ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND NET ASSETS - Continued

Accounting Change – Continued

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require the presentation of government-wide financial statements. The amounts that would be reported in the government-wide financial statements for the Township's governmental activities are not reasonably determinable. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined that the management's discussion and analysis is necessary to supplement, although not required to be part of, the basic financial statements.

Because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding paragraphs, the Township's financial statements do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township of Kinderhook as of March 31, 2006 or the changes in its financial position for the year ended.

BASIS OF BUDGETING:

The Township adopted their annual budget based on the modified accrual method of accounting. Expenditures were estimated by functional level. The Township did not include a beginning fund balance within the approved budget. Once a budget is approved it can be amended at the functional level. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings. Each amendment must have Board approval. Such amendments are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year end as dictated by law. Revisions to the budget were made during the year.

ENCUMBRANCE ACCOUNTING:

Encumbrances are not liabilities and, therefore, are not recorded as expenditures until receipt of material or service. For budgetary purposes, appropriations lapse at fiscal year end and outstanding encumbrances at year end may be reappropriated in the next year. No reservation of fund balance equal to outstanding encumbrances at year end is required.

USE OF ESTIMATES:

The Township uses estimates and assumptions in the preparation of the financial statements. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the reported revenue and expenditures.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

NOTE B - DEPOSITS AND INVESMENTS

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in accounts of Federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States which the principal and interest is fully guaranteed by the United States, including securities issued or guaranteed by the Government National Mortgage Association; United States government of Federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated by two standard rating agencies within the three highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase, and which involve no more than 50 percent of any one fund; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Michigan law prohibits security in the form of collateral, surety bonds, or other forms for the deposit of public money. Attorney General's Opinion No. 6168 states that public funds may not be deposited in financial institutions located in states other than Michigan.

The Township has designated financial institutions for the deposit of Township funds and has authorized the investment in certificates of deposit. The accounts maintained are checking, savings and certificate of deposit and are in accordance with statutory authority. The interest rates of the checking and savings accounts are at variable daily rates. The certificate of deposit is currently earning an interest rate of 4.17%

Investments consist of a certificate of deposit with an original maturity date of greater than three months. The investment is carried at cost which approximates market value.

Cash and investments, as of March 31, 2006, are classified in the accompanying financial statement as follows:

Governmental Funds	
Cash	\$ 271,997
Investments	113,270
Total Governmental Funds	385,267
Fiduciary Funds	
Cash	 57
Total cash and investments	\$ 385,324

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

NOTE B - DEPOSITS AND INVESMENTS - Continued

Interest rate risk – In accordance with its investment policy, the Township will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in the market interest rates, by; structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and investing operating funds primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investment pools and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the Township's cash requirements.

Credit risk – State law limits investments in commercial paper and corporate bonds to a prime or better rating issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations (NRSROs). The Township does not allow direct investment in commercial paper or corporate bonds.

Concentration of credit risk – The Township will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Township's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized.

Custodial credit risk (deposits) – In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a financial institution failure, the Township's deposits may not be recovered. As of March 31, 2006, \$186,323 of the Township's bank balance of \$386,323 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized. Certificates of deposit and money market accounts are included in the above totals.

Foreign currency risk – The Township is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

NOTE C – TAXES RECEIVABLE

The Township is a general law township and levies property taxes on December 1 of each year. They are collected by the Township's treasurer from December 1 to February 28.

Taxes receivable represent real property taxes and administrative fees returned delinquent to the County of Branch. The real property taxes and administrative fees in the amount of \$7,627 will be paid to the Township by the County of Branch in April 2006.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

NOTE D - DUE FROM (TO) OTHER FUNDS

The due from (to) other funds, at March 31, 2006, for the Township is as follows:

General Fund:

Due from Tax Collection Fund

\$ 57

NOTE E – COMMITMENTS

The Township has entered into an agreement with the Lakeland Volunteer Fire Department to provide fire protection at an annual expense of \$30,000 for the year ending March 31, 2007.

NOTE F – RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township of Kinderhook is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions and employee injuries. The Township has purchased commercial insurance for the coverage of the above discussed events.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

	Budgeted		
	Original	Final	Actual
REVENUES			
Taxes	\$ 56,000	\$ 56,000	\$ 61,989
Tax administration fee	25,000	25,000	27,570
Special assessments	11,300	11,300	11,443
Licenses and permits	7,100	7,100	8,530
State shared revenue	100,000	100,000	109,007
Charges for services	1,525	1,525	1,375
Interest earned	4,900	4,900	7,609
Reimbursements	6,800	6,800	8,188
Total revenues	212,625	212,625	235,711
EXPENDITURES			
General government			
Township board	26,735	26,735	23,589
Supervisor	9,691	9,912	9,912
Elections	2,850	2,850	540
Assessor	18,867	18,867	18,674
Clerk	12,060	12,060	11,684
Board of review	1,200	1,200	867
Treasurer	19,106	19,106	18,346
Town hall	12,538	12,538	10,144
Cemetery	10,800	10,800	8,429
Total General government	113,847	114,068	102,185

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - Continued GENERAL FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

	Budgeted	Budgeted Amounts		
	Original	Final	Actual	
EXPENDITURES - Continued				
Public safety				
Fire protection	30,000	30,000	30,000	
Zoning	22,386	22,386	15,428	
Total Public safety	52,386	52,386	45,428	
Public works	35,126	35,428	32,268	
Contingency	11,266	10,743		
Total expenditures	212,625	212,625	179,881	
Excess of revenues				
over expenditures	-	-	55,830	
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING			336,646	
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 392,476	

OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES COMPARED TO BUDGET GENERAL FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

	Final Budget		Actual		Over (Under) Budget	
GENERAL GOVERNMENT						
Township board	\$	26,735	\$	23,589	\$	(3,146)
Supervisor		9,912		9,912		-
Elections		2,850		540		(2,310)
Assessor		18,867		18,674		(193)
Clerk		12,060		11,684		(376)
Board of review		1,200		867		(333)
Treasurer		19,106		18,346		(760)
Town hall		12,538		10,144		(2,394)
Cemetery		10,800		8,429		(2,371)
Total General government		114,068		102,185		(11,883)
PUBLIC SAFETY						
Fire protection		30,000		30,000		-
Zoning		22,386		15,428		(6,958)
Total Public safety		52,386		45,428		(6,958)
PUBLIC WORKS		35,428		32,268		(3,160)
CONTINGENCY		10,743				(10,743)
Total expenditures	\$ 2	212,625	\$	179,881	\$	(32,744)

Rumsey & Watkins, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants and Business Advisors

20 Tibbits Plaza * Coldwater, Michigan 49036 Phone (517) 279-7931 * Fax (517) 278-7087

June 16, 2006

To the Members of the Township Board Township of Kinderhook Branch County, Michigan

During our audit as of and for the year ended March 31, 2006, we noted the following items which we would like to comment on further:

BANK RECONCILIATIONS

During the course of the audit, we noted that bank reconciliations for the General and Tax Collection Fund bank accounts were not completed and retained on a monthly basis. We recommend that the bank reconciliations be completed on a monthly basis and the reconciled balance be agreed to the general ledger balances. We would also recommend that reconciliations be completed within the QuickBooks software utilized by the Township. Using the bank reconciliation program will improve controls and will be further evidence that all checks and deposits are recorded within the general ledger.

GENERAL LEDGER POSTING

The Tax Collection Fund should be recorded within the software package and bank reconciliations done in the software to confirm that amounts are appropriately accounted for in the general ledger.

BUDGETS

The Township does not present beginning and ending fund balances when adopting their annual budgets. The use of the beginning and ending fund balances should be included in the annual budgets to determine the ending fund balance of each fund is in a positive state as required by State Budgetary Act P.A. 423.

SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS

The Township has numerous special assessment districts which have annual taxes levied to pay for services such as grading and snow removal. Over the years the Township has accumulated significant cash balances for these districts. We would recommend that the various districts be reviewed and a plan determined to reduce these reserves based upon the future needs of the districts.

We would like to thank Townships' officials Diane Newby and Debra Castor for their assistance during the audit. After reviewing this letter, we would be glad to discuss these matters further with you and assist in the implementation.

RUMSEY & WATKINS, P.C.

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